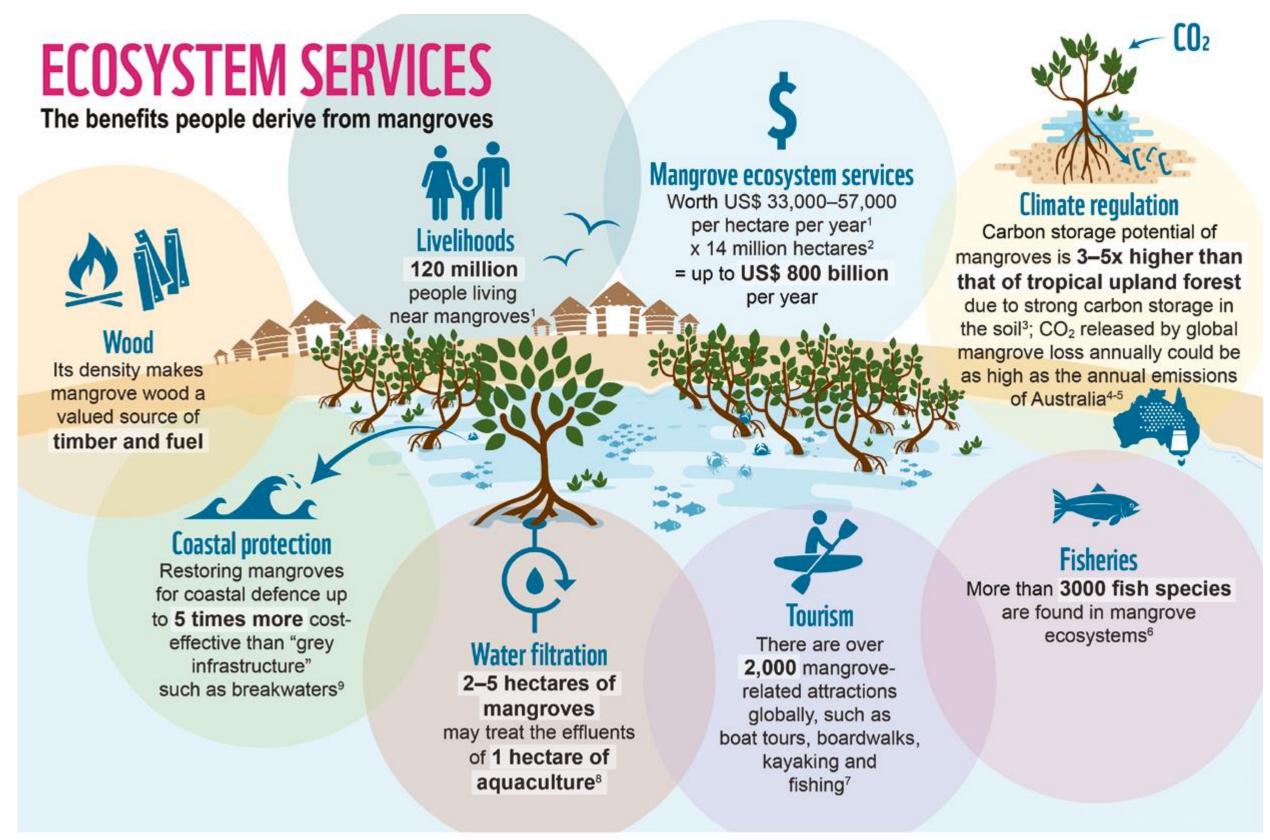


Background and rationale

- Mangroves → substantial ecosystem services (ES), supporting human well-being globally for more than 120 million
- Critically exposed to degradation and loss + global pressures
 as climate change (CC). Persistent poverty situation → high
 human dependence on its ES + Exacerbated by weak
 governance frameworks for nature
- **04 countries** (Kenya, Tanzania, Mozambique and Madagascar) hold ca. 99% of WIO mangrove cover.



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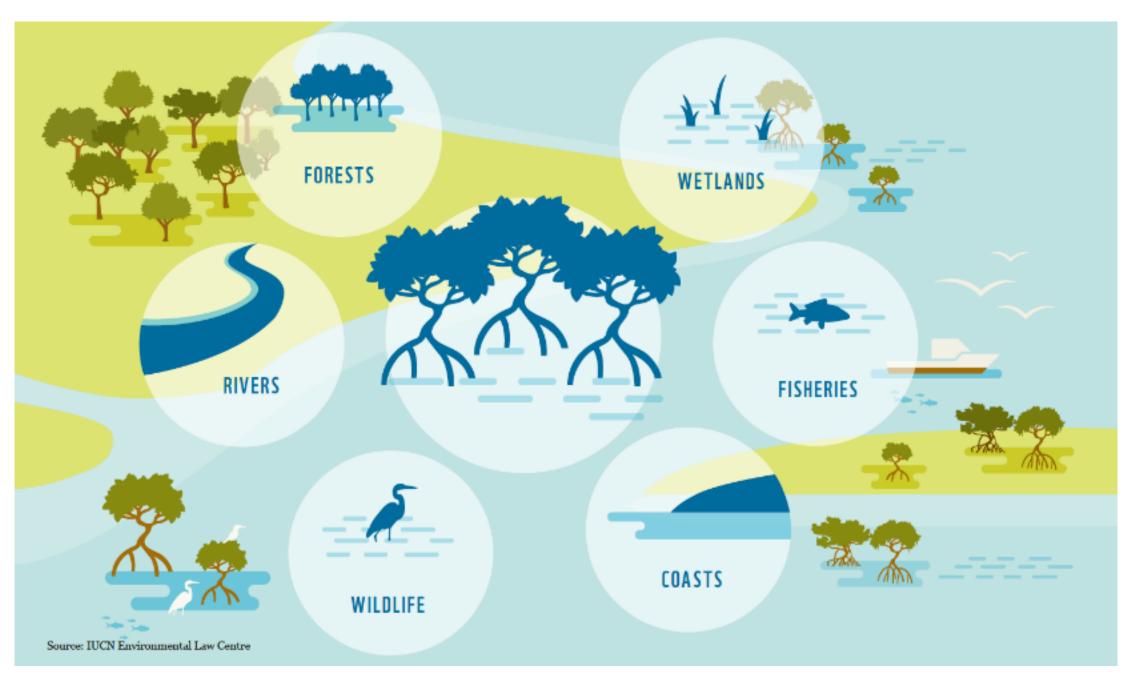
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Sources: ① UNEP, 2014 • ② Giri et al., 2011 • ③ In the Indo-Pacific region: Donato et al., 2011 • ③ Up to 450 million t CO₂: Pendleton et al., 2012 • ⑤ In 2015: EDGARv4.3.2., 2018 • ⑥ Sheaves, 2017 • ⑥ Spalding et al., 2016 ⑤ Primavera et al., 2007 • ② In Vietnam: Narayan et al., 2016

Background and rationale (2)

- What we want: Strong governance of natural resources and adequate implementation of environmental policies and laws + good coordination and coherence at the institutional level, coupled with financial and technical capacities
- A regional dialogue for a joint mangrove vision →
 support coordinated action for securing mangroves in WIO
- And in line with the region's priorities such as Nairobi Convention COP Decision on MPAs and critical habitats outlooks.



Mangroves at the intersection of ecosystems and legal frameworks, from: Slobodian, L. N., Badoz, L., eds. (2019). <u>Tangled roots and changing tides: mangrove governance for conservation and sustainable use.</u> WWF Germany, Berlin, Germany and IUCN, Gland, Switzerland. xii+280pp.













In collaboration with: An initiative by: Federal Ministry Wetlands for Economic Cooperation and Development

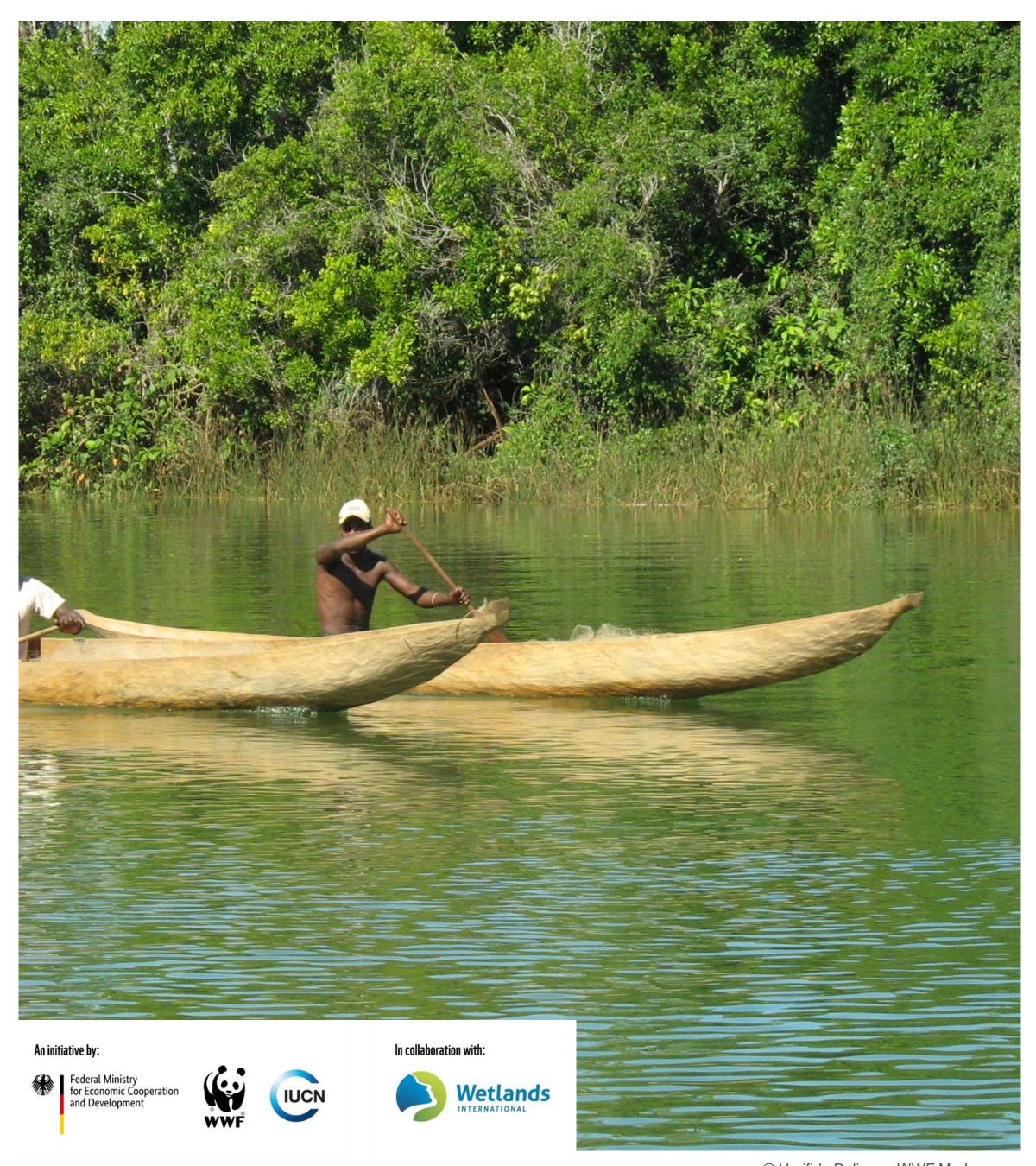
SAVE OUR MANGROVES NOW!

Linkage to regional and global processes

- Interactions between the broader coastal systems of importance and need to be reflected both in international, regional as well as national policy-making
- Pushing jointly for increased mangrove conservation with that of associated ecosystems under **NbS** will **increase effectiveness**, particularly with regard to the CC debate.
- Current momentum on NbS → opp. for a common vision and synergistic agenda between various MEAs + accelerate action on the ground

Linkage to regional and global processes (2)

- → Benefit for WIO if regional dialogues to allow adopting a joint approach, vision and strategies and speak with one voice at international stage
- Mangrove protection / rational use + its potential for innovative financing mechanisms = Important NbS solution to the successful development of a sustainable, inclusive and resilient Blue Economy



The subject matter to be addressed

- Essential to deal with mangroves at regional level +

 Design common policy and legislative frameworks through

 dialogues and efforts to cooperate
- Foster the joint development of a **Regional Mangrove Vision (RMV)** that will pave the way towards above frameworks + Easing support of international policy and donors' communities



The subject matter to be addressed (2)

- RMV vital for a better recognition of WIO at global policy and donors level.
- Developing a regional mangrove vision and support needs = a responsibility that all levels of governance within the WIO region should take on
- Build a strong case for **enhanced mangrove conservation** goals - included in a common vision and/or an agreement with clear targets and indicators at international level

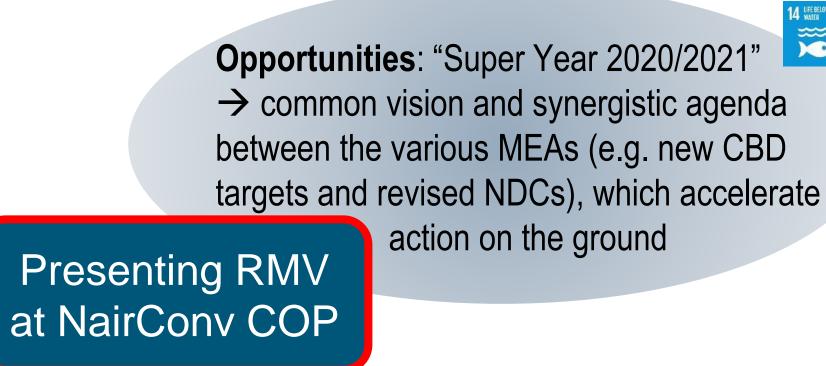




Regional **Advisory Group** to support external synergies, get strategic guidance & support a regional policy dialogue amongst WIO countries through Nairobi Convention process Intensified and enhanced partnership among actors in WIO

Regional Advisory Group





WIO mangrove agenda and support needs better recognized at international policy and donors' level WIO = "mangrove champion" enhanced mangrove

Mangrove Vision WIO region agree on a joint mangrove vision

Regional

Presenting RM —— **→ Strong case** for Vision, commitments and priority needs at conservation goals at regional & intl fora international level

Regional mapping

Assessment of legal frameworks in mangrove conservation

Participatory

dvpt of draft

mangrove

vision

Socio-economic profiles

Work to help informing national (coastal) dvpt planning

Mangroves in national development planning

Govt reps and key actors advocating for better integration of marine NbS in global stock take and other national and intl policy fora

Suggested theory change Diagram: of towards a regional mangrove vision and better recognition of the WIO region at international level

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Recommendations

- I. Call on the Nairobi Convention Parties to develop a Regional Mangrove Vision that encapsulates the region's commitments and priority needs.
- II. Call on the Nairobi Convention Parties to facilitate the mainstreaming of mangroves in national development planning (e.g. in NDCs review process).
- III.Call on the Nairobi Convention Secretariat and Parties, and the WIO Mangrove Network → institutional structures such as the proposed **Regional Advisory Group.**
- IV. Urge the Nairobi Convention Secretariat, Parties and partners to create a strong case for RMV through regional and global dialogues to enhance mangrove conservation goals, commitments and priority needs.

