











# MANAGEMENT OF THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT BASED ON THE ECOSYSTEM APPROACH



## March 2021

## **Table of Contents**

1-	BACKGROUND INFORMATION	3
2-	COURSE OF THE TRAINING	4
3-	TRAINING MATERIAL	.7
4-	ATTENDANCE SHEET	11

## BACKGROUND INFORMATION

The training of trainers on ecosystem approach is part of deliverable 1.1.5 of the SAPPHIRE Project which focuses on: "implementation of essential national priorities to strengthen national legislation, policy and institutional arrangements to support the implementation of the ecosystem approach ".

The training session for trainers on the ecosystem approach is part of the <u>Small Scale Funding aAgreement</u> between the <u>Ministry of Environment and Sustainable Development (MEDD)</u> and <u>the United Nations Environment Programme the Secretariat of the SFFA Nairobi Convention</u> which provides for "A transfer of skills for building the capacity of the Administration to be able to steer and manage the implementation of actions for the sustainable management of ecosystems.". "As such, it accompanies the document which sets out the national priorities in terms of ocean governance and sustainable management of marine ecosystems.

The session was held on November 17 and 19, 2020 in Antananarivo. The training was provided by the BCPA and was attended by 17 people from different institutions.

## Training objective

The objective of the training was to provide methodological tools to address the issue of coastal zone development by focusing on marine and coastal ecosystems.

## **Expected Results**

At the end of the training, the beneficiaries are able to integrate the systemic approach concept in the management of marine and coastal ecosystems in Madagascar. The participants also gain enough basic knowledge on the subject, and will therefore be able to use and disseminate it in their respective organizations and institutions.

## 2 COURSE OF THE TRAINING

This short training session, lasting 4 half days, aimed at upgrading the knowledge of MEDD executives on the systemic approach of marine ecosystem management and was in accordance with the perception of the management of large ecosystems recommended within the ASCLME framework.

Date	Time	Modules
17/11		Welcoming of participants
		Official Opening - MEDD
	9h – 12h	Theoretical basis of the ecosystem approach
		-System concept
		-Negotiation theory
	13h – 16h	Integrated ecosystem-based <b>strategic planning process</b> for the sustainable development of the maritime territory
19/11	9h – 12h	Basic concept of the ecosystem approach
	13h – 15h	Monitoring the implementation of ecosystem-based management
	15h – 16h	Training assessment
	17h	MEDD certificate award

Three core modules were covered during the training.

## 2.1 The theoretical basis of the ecosystem approach

Systems theory and negotiation theory are at the genesis of the ecosystem approach.

Systems theory is a scientific school of thought that analyzes the elements of complex processes as components of a whole where they are in a relationship of mutual dependence. It is a discipline that brings together theoretical, practical and methodological approaches, relating to the study of what is recognized as too complex to be approached in a reductionist way, and which poses problems of borders, internal and external relations, of structure, laws or emerging properties characterizing the system as such, or problems of mode of observation and representation. It is based on modeling or simulating a complex entirety.

The adoption of a systemic vision is more necessary to better understand the challenges of the coastal zone development due to the multitude of resources, uses and users. "It is a space of living and non-living resources for human activities and it provides a regulatory function for the environment"

The training session allowed participants to familiarize themselves with the principles of representing a complex system such as marine and coastal ecosystems.

Negotiation would be essential for the equitable use of resources. The theory of negotiation is used in order to scientifically frame multiple uses. Negotiation by definition is an activity that brings together several actors, who, faced with both divergence and interdependencies, find it appropriate to voluntarily seek a mutually acceptable solution.

The training session allowed participants to familiarize themselves with the negotiation process in the multiple-use conflicts of natural resources provided by marine and coastal ecosystems.

## 2.2. Integrated planning for maritime territory development

Integrated policy refers to coordinated action between a set of private or public actors, at different levels or scales, addressing the same problem through actions that combine the physical, economic and social dimensions of a territory. The integrated maritime policy aims to address maritime issues in a more coherently way and to strengthen coordination between the different areas of activity. It covers the following crosscutting policies: Blue growth, Marine data and knowledge of the marine environment, Maritime spatial planning, Integrated maritime surveillance, Maritime basins strategies.

The need to build an integrated maritime policy is driven by the interdependence between maritime-based sectors and human activities: Shipping and port areas, Wind energy, Marine research, Fishing and Tourism. The Integrated policy saves time and money, encouraging authorities to exchange data and collaborate rather than working on different aspects of the same problem in isolation. And finally, the Integrated policy facilitates close cooperation between political decision-makers in the different sectors and at all government levels.

The module allowed participants to master the practical methodology of integrating a policy and internalizing externalities.

## 2.3 Basic concept of the ecosystem approach

Inherited from the systems theory, the ecosystem approach consists of considering the "all" or the "global". In practice, this involves identifying both horizontal and vertical causal interactions – and on the other hand understanding the dynamics.

The ecosystem approach is based on the following three principles:

- ✓ Activities should be managed in such a way as to limit their effects on the ecosystem as much as possible;
- ✓ Apply the precautionary principle because knowledge of ecosystems is incomplete, and
- ✓ Responsible authorities must ensure both human and environment well-being and equity.

The module allowed participants to master the practical methodology of integrating the ecosystem approach into maritime spatial development policies.

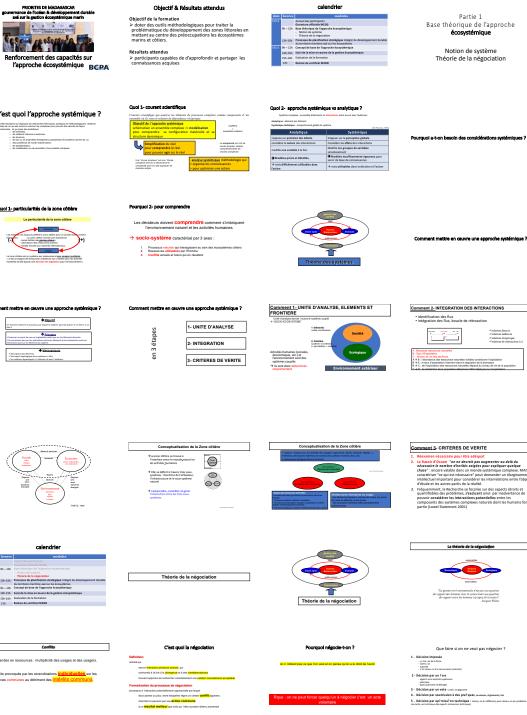
The module also provided participants with the basic skills for monitoring and evaluating the performance of an ecosystem-based policy.

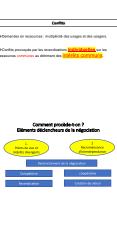
At the end of the session, a training assessment was carried out. The minimum score required for the assessment was 07/10 and the average score was 8.35/10. The 17 participants were given a certificate, co-signed by the Nairobi Convention and the MEDD.

## 3 TRAINING MATERIAL

(distributed to participants in digital format)











## nt procède-t-on ? Négociation ra Les étapes





### Partie 2

Processus de planification stratégique intégré du développement durable du territoire maritime axé sur les écosystèmes

Qu'est-ce qu'une politique intégrée logues fon écose une atifice coordinaté ordre un cromité d'attens préss au publics, se stauré à des révieux ou des échales d'Himestes, qui aglavet sur un même problème.

3 travers des actions qui conjugant les dimensières physique, écosonique et sociale d'un terretion



contribution maritime à la réalisation des objectifs de croissance du pays pour une croissance intelligente, durable et inclusive (Emplois et Valeur ajoutée)

### Les pillers de la croissance bleue?

Composants essentiels pour fournir des connaissances, la sécurité juridique et la sécurité dans l'écorernie blaux : connaissances, planification de l'ospace maritime pour assurer une gestion efficace et l'évalue de la violei des metitals en mer : une pour litera maritime.

### Qu'est-ce qu'on entend par politique maritime intégrée?

La politique maritime intégrée vise à aborder les questions maritimes de manière plus cohérente et à renferoir la coordination estre les différents domaines d'activité.

### Pourquoi politique maritime intégrée?

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«Pour gagner du temps et de l'angent, en incitant les autorités à échanger des données et à coopérer plutôt que de travailler isolément sur les différents aspects du même problème. Pour instaurer une coopération étroite entre les décideurs politiques dans les différents secteurs et à tous les niveaux de pouvoir.



ent de la population; depuis 1950 la population mondiale a , à peu près 50 à 70% de la population actuelle vit en

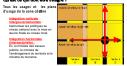
3- Le changement climatique global → augmentation du niveau de la mer d'à peu près 0.15m les 50 prochaines années, et 0.4m → les demandes sur les ressources et l'espace vont augmenter d'une façon exponentielle.

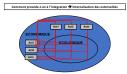
→ conflits entre l'utilisation des zones et ressources cétières omniprésents
 → des compromis sont nécessaires entre le développement et la conservation
 → besoin urgent pour un développement contrôlé de cette zone

4 - Complexité et nécessité d'une approche systéma

→ Nicesailé de la compréhension des propres processur des zones célères (pour obtenir un équilibre acceptable entre les bénéfices à court terme et la conservation du capital à fong terme).
→ Précisaité de dirêt une méthodologie commune qui seau sottisée pour dicrire la complicaté des interactions entre le système des ressources et ces utilisateurs potentiels.

## Qu'est ce qui doit être intégré ?





- · Instrument composite d'extiné à informer les "décideurs", les média et le public sur le système donné devant être géré de manière durable
- Souvest TROIS cadrans pour indicateurs concernant un système complexe

   "Goognater"

   Performance sounnique

   Saret soziere

### METHODE DU CADRE LOGIQUE

Méthode d'analyse permettant une présentation systématique des objectifs et leurs liens de causalités

	Logique verticale		Hypothèse
FINALITE			
BUT			
EXTRANTS			
INTRANTS			

### MATRICE DE DÉCISION

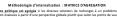
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BUT .							
DOMAS							
DETROOTS		MOVEN	cours				
				CONDITIONS PRESUMES			
Verticale: composante fondamentale							
Horizontale: suivi de la gestion							





Criterio de selection d'indicateurs 
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### Concept de base de l'approche écosystémique

Considérer les "tout" ou le global

- Identifier les interactions causaux
- Interactions
- Verticons
- Comprendre les dynamiques

Nous devons donc reconnaître qu'on ne gère pas les écosystèmes, on gère nos interactions avec eux

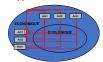
## C'est quoi l'approche écosystémique ?

Approche écosystémique = Approche fondée sur les notions de la théorie des systèmes complexes



### Principes de l'approche écosystémique

- ✓ Les activités devraient être gérées de manière à limiter autant que possible leurs effets sur l'écosystème;
- ✓ Appliquer le principe de précaution parce que les connaissances des écosystèmes sont incomplètes, et
- ✓ Les **pouvoirs resgonsables** do/vent veiller au bien-être et à l'équité pour les hommes et pour l'environnement



### calendrier



Suivi de la mise en œuvre de la gestion écosytémique

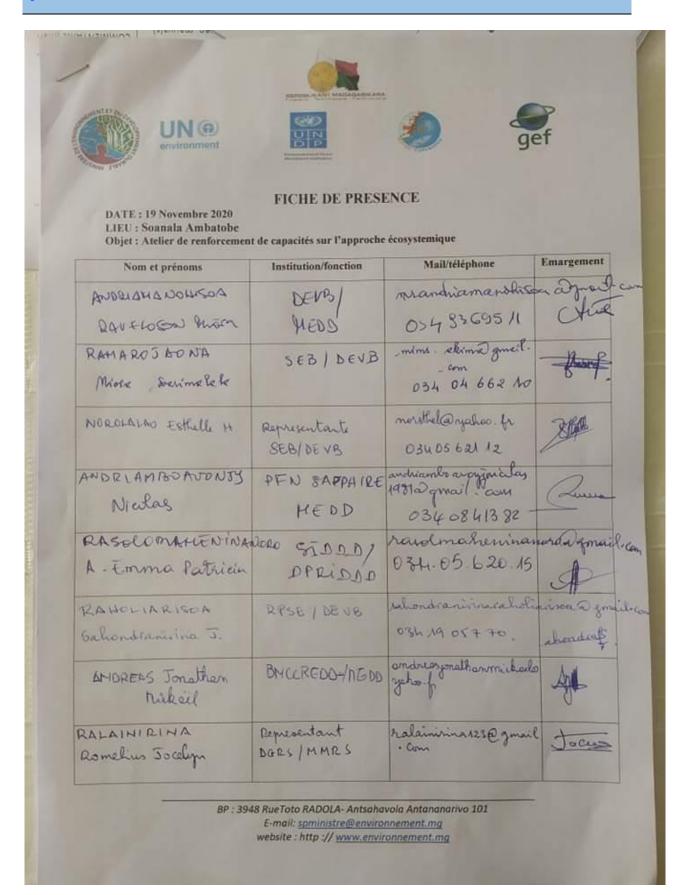
### Modèle Etat – Pressions - Réponses



### Critères de sélection d'indicateurs

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## 4 FICHE DE PRESENCE - ATTENDANCE SHEET















## FICHE DE PRESENCE

DATE: 17/11/2020 LIEU: Ivon-toeran'ny Kolontsaina Malagasy Objet: Atelier de renforcement de capacités sur l'approche écosystemique

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