

Coordinated Ocean and Coastal Ecosystem Management Approach in South Africa

8 December 2023





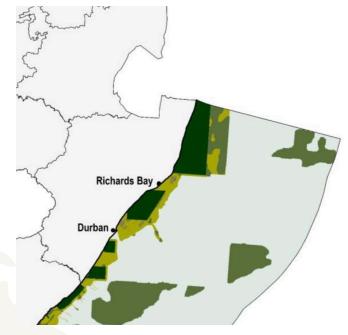
Department: Environment, Forestry and Fisheries REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



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Marine Protected Area
Critical Biodiversity Area (Natural)
Critical Biodiversity Area (Restore)
Ecological Support Area



INTRODUCTIONS

- The aim of the project is to support South Africa in implementing activities which will lead to a *Coordinated Ocean and Coastal Ecosystem Management Approach in the Country.*
- The agreement was to develop three (3) integrated oceans and coasts demonstration site plans as pilots to contribute to the broader implementation of the South Africa's Marine Spatial Planning Framework, and potential replication in other WIO countries.

PROJECT OBJECTIVES

- The overall objective of the project is to contribute to the SAPPHIRE principal goal of achieving effective *long-term marine and coastal ecosystem management in the Western Indian Ocean LMEs* in line with the Strategic Action Programme as endorsed by the participating countries.
- Specifically, the project contributes to attainment of the SAPPHIRE project's <u>Component 1</u> on <u>Supporting</u> Policy Harmonization and Management Reforms towards improved ocean governance.

PROGRESS

Start (PCA 1 – 1st Year)

End (PCA $1 - 1^{st}$ Year)

Outstanding



Start (PCA 2 – 2st Year)

LESSON LEARNED

- Creating multi stakeholder working group at a site specific focus area (National, Provincial, Local authority involvement) in KwaZulu Natal.
- Willingness to collaborate, participate, share information and ownership of the project.
- Inclusion of management authorities, Entities and Agencies, communities and non governmental authorities.
- Indepth understanding of legislative implications and fragmentation, including lack of policy hamornisation
- Wealth of knowledge and information from stakeholders on sector management issues.
- Institutional Mandates and conflicts which hinders the implementation of programmes





BEST PRACTICES

Small scale project provide necessary and tangible results for lesson learning experience.



Management of stakeholder expectations and accountability.



Stakeholder buy-in into the project.

timelines).

Integration and mainstreaming within existing local authority spatial planning and land use management system.



Establishment of the KZN PICC for stakeholder information, expert advice and general inputs and comments.

Ownership of the project by local authority for sustainability (beyond project



- Two year not enough for comprehensive lesson learning on MSP process.
- Lack od climate change information in the MSP process.
- Slow pace of integrating LSI within MSP / ICM process.
- Contract splitting from 2 years to 1 year contract. Further creates lack of continuity.
- Contract negotiations taking too long to finalise.
- Miss alignment of the UNDP & UNEP agreement and the service provider time frames.
- Inconsistencies of project management team (especially finance team members).
- New project requires lots of engagements to have a buy in from stakeholders, which results in more meetings than anticipated.
- Many approaches of MSP undertaken in South Africa thus creates confusion.

CHALLENGES

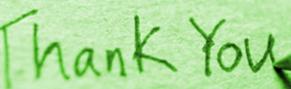
WAY FORWARD

- The PSC to note the progress and appreciate the work done thus far.
- The PSC to note that the PCA 2 has been submitted and await finalization.
- The PSC to agree on the continuation of the PCA 2 and approve it for implementation.
- Fast track the approval of the PCA 2 to commence work early January 2024.
- Fast Track contract agreement for PCA 2 with appointed service provider (extension addendum).
- The PSC to note that there's an outstanding request of support for the NICC in South Africa for national level implementation.

THANK YOU!

Mr Potlako Khati

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